

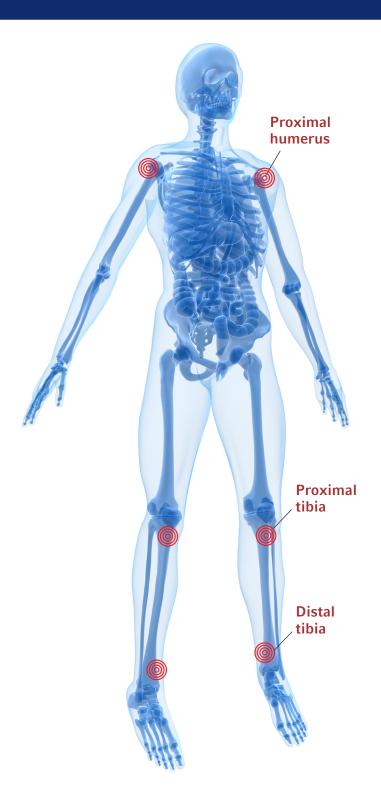
Arrow<sup>®</sup> EZ-IO<sup>®</sup> Intraosseous Vascular Access System

Adult and Older Child Landmarking Guide

For intraosseous access any time in which vascular access is difficult to obtain in emergent, urgent, or medically necessary cases, for up to 24 hours. For patients ≥12 years old, the device may be extended for up to 48 hours when alternative intravenous access is not available or reliably established.



#### **Insertion site identification**



Palpate site to locate appropriate anatomical landmarks for needle set placement and to estimate soft tissue depth overlying the insertion site. Use the correct technique below based on patient and site selected:

#### **Proximal humerus**

OR

Using either of the following methods, adduct and internally rotate the arm.



Place the arm tight against the body; rotate the hand so that the palm is facing outward, thumb pointing down



Place the hand over the abdomen with the arm tight against the body

To landmark on the anterior shoulder, palpate the greater tubercle by letting it sink into the palm of your hand.

## **Proximal tibia**

Extend the leg; find the tibial tuberosity. Insertion site is approximately 2 cm medial, or the mid-point between the medial and lateral portion along the flat portion of the anterior tibia (depending on patient anatomy). If unable to palpate the tibial tuberosity, the insertion site is approximately 3 cm below the inferior border of the patella at the same site as if tuberosity were palpated. Aim the needle at a 90-degree angle to the bone for insertion.

#### Distal tibia

Insertion site is approximately 3 cm proximal to the most prominent aspect of the medial malleolus. Palpate the anterior and posterior borders of the tibia to ensure that your insertion site is mid-line on the flat center aspect of the bone.

## **Insertion technique**

Clinical judgment should be used to determine appropriate needle set selection based on patient weight, anatomy, and tissue depth overlying insertion site.

## **Angle**



Proximal humerus
Aim needle set at a
45-degree angle as if
aiming toward opposite hip.



Proximal and distal tibia
Aim needle set at a 90-degree angle to bone.

#### Insertion



- **1.** Push needle set tip through skin until tip rests against bone.
  - The 5-mm mark, closest black line to the hub, must be visible above skin for needle set length confirmation.
  - Consider longer needle to ensure adequate needle length for insertion.
- **2.** Squeeze trigger and apply gentle, steady pressure.

## When to stop

#### All sites

Immediately release trigger when you feel a sudden "give" or loss of resistance as needle set enters medullary space.



#### Proximal humerus

For most adults, needle set should be advanced until hub is flush or against skin.

Apply arm immobilizer or another securement device. Do not raise arm above 45 degrees to prevent inadvertent needle dislodgement.



Proximal and distal tibia

Use caution, and do not apply excessive pressure, as this may cause the driver to slow and/or stop.



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Rx Only.

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The Arrow® EZ-IO® Needle Set is Sterile, Single Use: Do not reuse, reprocess, or resterilize. Reuse of device creates a potential risk of serious injury and/or infection that may lead to death. Refer to Instructions for Use for complete warnings, indications, contraindications, precautions, and potential complications.

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### **Insertion site identification**

**Proximal** 

humerus

Distal

tibia

Distal

tibia

**Proximal** 

Palpate site to locate appropriate anatomical landmarks for needle set placement and to estimate soft tissue depth overlying the insertion site. Use the correct technique below based on patient and site selected:

#### **Proximal humerus**

Using either of the following methods, adduct and internally rotate the arm.



Place the arm tight against the body; rotate the hand so the palm is facing outward, thumb pointing down



OR

Place the hand over the abdomen with the arm tight against the body

To landmark on the anterior shoulder, palpate the greater tubercle by letting it sink into the palm of your hand.

You must be able to palpate the greater tubercle before insertion to avoid errant placement.

#### **Distal femur**

Secure site with leg outstretched to ensure knee does not bend. The insertion site is approximately 1-2 cm proximal to the superior border of the patella and approximately 1 cm medial to the mid-line (depending on patient anatomy).

#### **Proximal tibia**

Extend the leg. If the tibial tuberosity can be palpated, the insertion site is approximately 1 cm medial to the tibial tuberosity. If the tibial tuberosity cannot be palpated, the insertion site is approximately 1-2 cm below the patella and approximately 1 cm medial, along the flat aspect of the tibia (depending on patient anatomy).

## Distal tibia

Insertion site is approximately 1-2 cm proximal to the most prominent aspect of the medial malleolus (depending on patient anatomy). Palpate the anterior and posterior borders of the tibia to ensure that your insertion site is on the flat center aspect of the bone.

#### Insertion technique

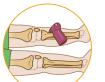
Clinical judgment should be used to determine appropriate needle set selection based on patient weight, anatomy, and tissue depth overlying insertion site.

#### **Angle**



# Aim needle set at a

Aim needle set at a 45-degree angle as if aiming toward opposite hip.



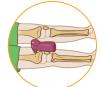
#### Proximal tibia

Aim needle set at a 90-degree angle to bone.



#### Distal tibia

Aim needle set at a 90-degree angle to bone.



#### **Distal femur**

Aim needle set at a 90-degree angle to bone.

## Insertion



- **1.** Push needle set tip through skin until tip rests against bone.
  - The 5-mm mark, closest black line to the hub, must be visible above skin for needle set length confirmation.
  - Consider longer needle to ensure adequate needle length for insertion.
- 2. Squeeze trigger and apply gentle, steady pressure.

## When to stop

#### All sites

Immediately release trigger when you feel a sudden "give" or loss of resistance as needle set enters medullary space.



# Proximal humerus

Apply arm immobilizer or another securement device. Do not raise arm above 45 degrees to prevent inadvertent needle dislodgement.



Proximal and distal tibia Minimize potential cannula movement with



**Distal femur**Stabilize extremity, leg outstretched, to ensure

knee does not bend.

Use caution, and do not apply excessive pressure, as this may cause the driver to slow and/or stop.

AVOID RECOIL: Do NOT pull back on the driver when releasing the trigger.

leg board.



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